NUDISM AND CHILD SEXUAL EXPLOITATION
THE CONSOLIDATED RECORD

The complete case record of the Nudist/Naturist Hall of Shame

WHAT THE ORGANIZATIONS TOLD PARENTS

Everything that follows in this record should be read against what the American Sunbathing Association and its successor, the American Association for Nude Recreation, told parents about the safety of their children.

The ASA produced a public relations promotional video circa 1988. Speaking about children at nudist clubs, it contained this:

> "*You don't have to worry so much about where your kids are and what they're doing. Because you know that they're at home no matter where they are here, 'cause we are one big family. It's comforting, it's relaxing, and we feel that they're safe.*"

Nikki Craft's analysis of that final clause identifies the mechanism precisely:

> "*They FEEL their children are safe? What cagey language! The ASA/AANR knew of many arrests of pedophiles at the time they did this promotional video. They also know they can't say that children are safe in nudism because they could be sued by angry parents. That's why they said they FEEL children are safe.*"

The video was made at a time when, by the organization's own internal knowledge, multiple members had already been arrested for offenses against children. The sentence was not a claim. It was a carefully constructed non-claim, worded to convey reassurance while remaining legally unfalsifiable.

Four years later, in 1992, the Dallas Morning News asked AANR's legal counsel, Robert Page, why so few names appeared on the organization's Caution List:

> "*I think that we are, well, I think in some ways we're lucky.... Truthfully, really and truly, it's too easy to spot somebody who's a difficulty.*"

The same article reported that in the preceding three years, nudists from at least four of Texas's ten known nudist retreats had been charged with molesting children or producing child pornography. A Dallas police sergeant from the Child Exploitation Unit, quoted in the same piece, gave the opposing view: "if a person is interested in children, where else better to go than a nudist camp?"

The archive further establishes that no national nudist or naturist organization in the United States had any written child-protection policy of any kind. Where a specific camp did claim to screen members — Fraternity Snoqualmie told members it ran background checks — the claim was false; applications were filed without verification, which is how a man with two prior Canadian convictions joined and later served on its Board.

Against those assurances, what follows is the record. Beside case after case runs the same notation, drawn from the archive itself: not on the caution list.

A NOTE ON THE ENCYCLOPEDIC RECORD

As of this compilation, there is no Wikipedia article on the Nudist/Naturist Hall of Shame. Searches conducted during this review located no such entry.

What Wikipedia does have on this general subject is an article on naturism and an article on naturist resorts. Neither addresses the documented pattern set out in this record: the recurring presence of convicted child sex offenders within organized American nudist institutions, the failure of the ASA/AANR Caution List, or the institutional handling of members convicted of offenses against children.

This absence is not attributable to a lack of available sourcing. The cases compiled here rest on criminal warrants, guilty pleas, court-ordered psychiatric evaluations, federal appellate decisions, FBI Most Wanted notices, United States Senate testimony, and contemporaneous reporting in the Los Angeles Times, the Dallas Morning News, the Seattle Times, the Miami Herald, the Spartanburg Herald-Journal, and other newspapers of record. Wikipedia has, separately, maintained biographical articles on figures who appear in this record, including Paul and Shirley Eberle.

The Nudist/Naturist Hall of Shame has itself been the subject of documented dispute on Wikipedia. A Talk page discussion exists in which an editor argued that the site "is not a reliable reference" and should not be linked, characterizing it as a commercial website. The material has nonetheless been cited by outside researchers, including on true-crime research forums examining United States Senate testimony given by a convicted offender documented in these files.

The absence of this subject from the encyclopedic record is therefore a choice about what has been treated as encyclopedic, not a reflection of what has been documented.

THE CASES

Atkins, Glen and BJ

Nudist swingers, Paw Paw, Michigan. Convicted in the late 1980s of abusing their own children, including charges of prostitution and felony child pornography. Arrested while

living at a Michigan nudist camp. BJ Atkins' photograph had appeared in numerous swinger magazines. Not on the ASA caution list.

Babinski, Brian

Sentenced in the late 1980s to six years plus a consecutive two-year term after pleading no contest to felony child molestation and production of child pornography in Los Angeles, and being separately found guilty by jury of sexual exploitation of children in San Bernardino County. He preyed on children at Black's Beach, at Elysium (Ed Lange's own facility), and at other clothing-optional facilities. One of his victims was the seven-year-old daughter of parents who were themselves Elysium members. Not on the ASA caution list.

Baker, Dale Geno — Fraternity Snoqualmie

A separate and unrelated man from Roger Reed Baker; the archive has to state this explicitly because both were at the same camp. Caught secretly photographing club members without their knowledge or consent in 1982. The camp's response was to ban him from bringing a camera onto the property while allowing him to retain full membership. A second complaint was filed against him in 1989, seven years later.

Baker, Roger Reed — Fraternity Snoqualmie

Court documents — criminal warrants, a Western State Hospital psychiatric evaluation, his guilty plea and sentencing — establish that Baker forced his stepdaughter's head onto his penis beginning when she was nine years old, and forced repeated nude exposure on her against her explicit objections for years. The hospital evaluation diagnosed him as a "sexual psychopath" with "paraphilic pedophilia." He later violated probation twice over: giving false information to his probation officer, and failing to complete the court-ordered sex offender treatment program.

In 1993, after learning of the charges, the Fraternity Snoqualmie board voted to retain him as a member. The board members who voted to keep him are named in the archive: Chris Lawrence, Larry Mohrman, Chuck Hutchins, Del Moore, Steve Smith, Art Panneck, Pat Lowe. As of when the archive page was written, Baker remained a member; club members and board members alike "have lied to protect Baker"; he had been placed in charge of security at club events; he ran the camp's computer system; he had a pending application and was next in line to become a permanent resident; and his then-current wife sat on the FS Board.

Whether Baker remains at that specific camp today is unverified — the page reflects a point in time. Given this movement's documented pattern of men moving between camps without their histories following them, the reasonable assumption is continued access somewhere, not exclusion.

Barlow, Alan Paul — Fraternity Snoqualmie

Full FS member from 1991, ASA member, convicted June 1995 on multiple counts of sexual exploitation of a minor. A contemporaneous Los Angeles Times report (Kim Murphy, June 11, 1995) documents him as an early case of using email to solicit nude photographs from minors across state lines: he corresponded with victims while posing as a 13-year-old boy, talked girls as young as ten into sending images, and arranged an in-person meeting with a 14-year-old in New York. He was caught because that girl's mother happened to see her daughter meeting him at a suburban shopping mall and called police herself. Georgia Morrow, an elected FS Board member from 1989–1992, confirmed publicly that Barlow was a full member during her own tenure.

Bradt, Bruce "Butch"

Numerous convictions involving pre-teen and pre-school-aged girls. Listed on the ASA Caution List for years, then simply absent from a later printout with no explanation.

The archive page itself asks: "does anyone know why?" His whereabouts were unknown even to Craft's own tracking.

Broekstra, Robbert

Operator of a "Teen Pen-Pal Club" out of Gouda, Holland, investigated by U.S.

Customs for his connection to Tim Wilcox. Wilcox recruited nudist children from Rawhide, Sequoians, and other camps to send nude photographs of themselves to Holland and correspond with people claiming to be children; those children received letters describing oral sex, and at least one was offered air fare to leave home and join a couple who would "love and support" her. Broekstra's letter was published in the March 1989 issue of Bare In Mind.

Brugge, Calvin — Sequoians

A four-time convicted child molester who molested a child on Sequoians property, in another member's trailer. Louise Flanagan, the club's vice president, claimed Brugge was "no longer a member." Property records show he purchased a trailer on club grounds after the date she claimed his membership ended. In 1989 the victim's mother wrote a letter documenting all of this and sent it to the full Sequoians membership. It received no reply — not from the board, and not from a single member.

Burkhardt, Richard

Federally indicted October 1984 for mailing child pornography magazines titled "Bare Boys" and "Nudist Children and Their Parents," through a company called Sue Hall Enterprises operated from his home and advertised via his own newsletter, "Mini-Skirt News." A volunteer fireman, circus promoter, and stunt car driver. Held on $100,000 bond on separate state charges for aggravated sexual assault of a three-year-old girl; faced up to 20 years and a $200,000 fine on the federal charges.

Burns, Darwin

A "nudist dad" arrested November 1987 after bringing his 10-year-old daughter to be used in pornographic movies. Oakland Vice Officer Bill Grijalva — the same officer involved in the Wilcox case — appears in this case as well.

Carpenter, Julian Delroy ("Chief")

An officer of the Beach Travel Club, arrested for sexual battery involving two eight-year-old girls. Pleaded no contest to a reduced charge of handling and fondling specifically to avoid the mandatory life sentence attached to sexual battery, per his own public defender. Sentenced to three and a half years. The offenses occurred in a private home rather than at a resort. Not on the ASA caution list.

Cauthen, Michael Thomas

Convicted in absentia May 21, 2002 of first-degree criminal sexual conduct with a minor and disseminating obscene material to a minor — sexual battery on a child between nine and eleven, and providing internet images of nude children to a child, between September 1998 and December 2000. He failed to appear for trial. On September 4, 2002, SLED and Spartanburg County Sheriff's officers located him living at a Chesnee, South Carolina nudist resort; the park manager directed them to his trailer, and he fatally shot himself as deputies knocked. The newspaper account (Teresa Killian, Spartanburg Herald-Journal) never named the resort, describing it only as "a Chesnee nudist resort." Independent verification during this review identified the only nudist resort in Chesnee as Carolina Foothills Resort, an AANR-affiliated property on Carolina Foothills Drive, matching the article's own street reference.

Christopher, Jimmie Joe

Convicted twice of Indecency with a Child. First conviction February 1976: two years probation — after which he remained active in the nudist movement. Second conviction May 18, 1990: pled guilty and received ten years probation after fondling two young girls at

a North Texas nudist camp in Fannin County, fourteen years after the first conviction and the entire intervening period spent still active in the same movement. The victims were reported to be the daughters or grandchildren of the camp's own owner. Not on the AANR caution list. Documented in the Dallas Morning News, March 29, 1992, "Kids May Be at Risk in Nudist Camps."

Clemens, Robert ("Ponytail Bob")

Ontario Roaming Bares and Toronto Area Naturist Society member. Befriended a couple through shared naturism, then assaulted their four-year-old daughter during sleepovers, photographed her, and traded the images online. The victim, identified by Toronto police as "Sarah," was located through an international investigation that began with an FBI-dismantled trading network. Sentenced April 2006 to four and a half years.

Cross, Eric (legal name Mervyn Harold Cross)

A convicted, incarcerated sex offender who ran an interstate child-modeling and pornography scheme by telephone from Avon Park Correctional Institution, Florida, using the shell corporation Viewfinder, Inc. Documented at length in a four-part Miami Herald TROPIC investigation (October 9, 1983). The federal appellate record is United States v. Mervyn Harold Cross A/K/A Eric Cross, and Robert Carter Lodge, 928 F.2d 1030 (11th Cir. 1991); a UPI wire report of October 16, 1987 confirms a 28-year sentence and the guilty plea of accomplice Ruksana Diwan.

Cross is named directly on the network chart designed by Investigating Officer Bill Dworin, dated February 21, 1988, alongside Tim Wilcox and Viewfinder Inc. Craft's own 1989 reporting documents that Cross personally visited Edmond Leja. Cross had previously carried undeveloped film to the Netherlands intending to deliver it to Jan Winderhold, publisher of Lolita, and was active in European naturism before arriving in the United States. Interpol opened inquiries in the Netherlands regarding his network, and Senate-connected investigator Jay Howell contacted police in
Amsterdam as part of the investigation.

Nikki Craft has determined, at full personal confidence, that this is the same man as the Netherlands photo dealer named "Erik" or "Eriönk Kross" in Lee Baxandall's private notes of January 28, 1988 — a conclusion she had reached previously and reconfirmed through this evidence. No single surviving document states the identity outright; the convergence is strong circumstantial evidence and should be published as her determination rather than as independently verified fact.

Dilworth, John — Ravenwood, Ft. Worth, Texas

Owner of the ASA-affiliated Ravenwood camp, aged 44, a GMAC credit supervisor. Parker County Sheriffs discovered he had coerced an 11-year-old boy into sexual acts including oral sex over eighteen months. The camp closed October 21, 1991. Eleven days later, Kenneth Wayne Kito, a security guard employed by a separate firm at the same camp, was arrested for offenses against two more children. Two perpetrators, one small camp, the same narrow window. Dilworth's wife, Diane, was not arrested.

Donaghe, Edward — Acorn Sun Club, Goliad, Texas

A Naturist Society member since 1987 and owner of Acorn Sun Club. Arrested October 1989 for child pornography after a photo processing clerk grew suspicious of images he submitted for development. Approximately 60 photographs were seized, roughly 50 of them of nude children. Donaghe lied repeatedly and inconsistently: he gave a false name, "Don Edwards," at the photo lab; he gave contradictory accounts of whether he was proprietor or merely a member of the club; and he refused to identify the children while shifting his account of who had taken the photographs, apparently to avoid the more serious charge of production rather than possession.

The case produced the clearest documented instance of institutional retaliation in this archive. Michael Fabrizio, a former TNS member and former director of Austin Naturists,

attended the pretrial hearing himself, documented the lies, and wrote to Lee Baxandall urging that Acorn Sun Club be removed from TNS's approved club list.

Baxandall's written reply of February 25, 1991 never addressed the child pornography allegation. It addressed Fabrizio's lapsed membership dues and threatened to remove his newsletter, NAVEL, from a TNS-affiliated network.

Fabrizio's response: "a blatant, politically-motivated attempt to quash those with whom you disagree." Baxandall did eventually drop the club from TNS listings in June 1990 — without informing readers why or warning the community. Fabrizio further documented that the ASA was already aware of the charges and had offered Donaghe legal assistance before even seeing the photographs in question.

Drost, Dick — Naked City

Responded to a 1985 molestation charge by filing a billion-dollar retaliatory lawsuit against the prosecutor, judges, and a local newspaper — aggressive counter-litigation as a defensive tactic, distinct from the institutional protection documented elsewhere in this record.

Dubin, Dale B.

A well-known Tampa plastic surgeon, arrested 1986 on child pornography charges. He owned a $104,000 condominium at Paradise Lakes nudist resort, rarely used; a search there found nothing, but a search of his separate $310,000 house in Lutz recovered more than 200 explicit films and videotapes, including preteens in sexual acts. He declined to seek bail and was held by U.S. Marshals at an undisclosed location. Not on the ASA caution list.

Dyer

A pathologist charged with child pornography who argued in court that he viewed the images "only as a nudist." The jury deliberated barely over an hour and convicted.

Attorneys reported the jury had no objection to Dyer being a nudist, but found the specific photographs "crossed the line into lasciviousness." Significant as one of two documented courtroom tests of the "just nudism" defense — see Goodall, below, for the opposite outcome.

Eberle, Paul and Shirley

Authors of The Politics of Child Abuse (1986) and The Abuse of Innocence (1993), arguing that many child abuse allegations, including in the McMartin case, were the product of manufactured hysteria. They were widely cited as expert witnesses in abuse trials and were featured speakers for VOCAL (Victims of Child Abuse Laws). Largely unchallenged in their public reputation as objective experts: in the 1970s the

Eberles themselves published a hardcore pornography magazine called Finger, documented in contemporary reporting as containing extremely disturbing content. Their publisher for both books was Lyle Stuart. This material was originally published in Ms. Magazine, December 1988, and reprinted in Craft's ICONoclast with
permission — meaning it was vetted by a major national feminist publication before it entered this archive.

A separate article defending the Eberles, by John Earl, was located in Craft's own files and reviewed during this compilation. It was set aside as compromised: Earl discloses at the end of his own piece that he contributed research material used in the Eberles' subsequent book, and its central defensive claim rests on Paul Eberle's own unverified telephone recollection. It should not be used as a source on this case.

Eggen

Added to the ASA caution list in 1984, subsequently missing from the current computerized version with no explanation given — the same disappearance pattern documented with Bradt and Herlihy.

Epps, Robert

See Morgan, William T., below. Epps used Bare In Mind to run advertisements soliciting young female models and was not on the ASA caution list.

Flanagan, Louise — Sequoians (enabler, not offender)

Vice president of the Sequoians Family Nudist Club board, documented denying the presence of convicted predators at her club on two separate occasions. She defended Tim Wilcox to Lee Baxandall in writing after being informed of his prior convictions, calling the allegations "preposterous." She separately claimed Calvin Brugge, a four-time convicted child molester, was "no longer a member," while property records show he purchased a trailer on club grounds after that claimed removal.

Baxandall himself supplied the explanation, unprompted, in a letter of December 26, 1989: the suppression of Wilcox's record stemmed "from a single individual there, who became Wilcox's lover and believed him too willingly." Four days earlier he had written that Flanagan "protected Wilcox even after she knew of his past."

Flesher, Bill and Fran — Treehouse Fun Ranch

Presented by the ASA as its public "representatives of Family Nudism," with repeated national television appearances. A December 19, 1972 Los Angeles County Department of Public Social Services document records Fran Flesher acknowledging her husband's "sexual activities with [several children]" while stating these were not "priority issues for her family." San Bernardino County Sheriff's Sergeant R. P.

"Toby" Tyler thanked the Fleshers in writing on July 26, 1987 for cooperation in an unrelated intervention — the same Tyler who, per Craft's contemporaneous notes, telephoned her in March 1989 to discourage publication about Flesher's own history. Further material on the Fleshers exists only in Craft's private, unpublished research file and has deliberately not been drawn on here.

Frederick, Cefus Illene

A recipient of the movement's "Man of the Year" award — the second documented instance, after Wilcox, of an honoree later arrested. Caught in a federal sting; left

behind letters admitting explicitly to being "addicted to kiddy porn" with specific stated preferences. The investigation also surfaced a previously undisclosed history of abuse involving his own teenage niece.

Frenkel, Kurt

Aged 82, no prior record, discovered by pure accident when a plumber repairing a leak found what was described as the largest child pornography seizure in Toronto's history — nearly half a million images, in plain view. Police stated "it appears he has done this his whole life." Craft's own note, dated July 2003: "I recognize Kurt Frenkel.

Some of you might as well."

Garbowicz, Leon

A practicing Milwaukee psychiatrist, convicted in 1979 of sexually assaulting a male child. Later identified by U.S. Customs as the second-largest recipient of child pornography in the state of Wisconsin, receiving materials from both Denmark and the Netherlands. A member of the Childhood Sensuality Circle — the same
organization documented elsewhere in this archive in connection with Jefferson Poland.

Despite the conviction, never added to the ASA caution list. An anonymous Justice Department official, in a statement dated May 1991, described the desensitization mechanism used by predators like Garbowicz in terms closely paralleling the argument set out in the ideology analysis accompanying this project.

Gates

Repeated rapes at Paradise Gardens, an AANR-affiliated camp. His wife filed for divorce the day she learned. The judge imposed the minimum possible sentence — described in contemporaneous reporting as a surprise, implying that judge was known for harsher sentencing.

Gearon, Rev. Jay

Minister of the "Ultimate Life Church," Bellevue, Washington. Charged September 1990 with two counts of possessing sexually explicit depictions of an 11-year-old girl, after hundreds of photographs were seized from his home in a June 1989 search.

Prosecutors described images showing the girl unclothed except for a scarf in provocative solo poses, and separately dancing with a partially clothed adult with her genitals exposed. Not on the ASA caution list.

Gibbs

A youth sports coach who used Sandy Hook nude beach — not a membership camp — as his mechanism to assault girls aged ten to twelve. Nine victims eventually came forward. Significant because it demonstrates the pattern is not confined to institutions with boards and membership rolls: public clothing-optional space served the same function for a predator arriving from an entirely unrelated institution.

Goodall

An Australian teacher arrested in 2005 for possessing nearly 1,000 images of child pornography. His defense argued a "blurred line between lawful interests in photography and nudism." The judge partially accepted the framing, ruled the images fell "at the lower end of the scale of seriousness" because they did not depict sexual activity, and imposed a suspended sentence. Read against the Dyer case above, the two demonstrate that the "just nudism" defense is not reliably rejected by courts — it succeeds or fails depending on the individual judge or jury.

Harris, Rev. John

A Roman Catholic priest in Maine, accused of nude swimming, boating, and hot-tubbing with minors at a 1980s summer camp; diocese officials believed a photograph existed of him with a nude minor. He took leave from his parish in 2003 pending review. Not his first misconduct allegation — in 2000 he was sent to an out-of-state rehabilitation program after creating a website for gay clergy that included sexually explicit images.

Heilberg, Leif

Photographer for Nudist Moppets, with Ed Lange and Edmond Leja; contributor to H&E and Jeunes et Naturels, where his photographs from Naturist Society gatherings and beaches worldwide regularly appeared, often as centerspreads. Baxandall's private TNS notes of January 28, 1988 record Heilberg complaining that Craft's public criticism was "almost psychotic," and record Baxandall telling Heilberg directly that his ongoing contributions to those magazines "indicate genuine differences in values that may rightly be debated" — a private acknowledgment made a year before Baxandall's public denials in the Wilcox matter.

A separate published page documents a 1983 San Diego slander trial in which Heilberg sued and lost. A jury found against him after Toby Tyler testified as an expert witness that

the magazine Moppetts and Teens constituted pornography, and after a Danish hardcore magazine was shown to have published Heilberg's photographs of children. Heilberg claimed those photographs were used without his permission; the jury did not rule in his favor. His "photos escaped to Europe against my wishes" defense had therefore already failed under oath five years before Baxandall's 1988 notes recorded him making it privately.

Henry, Joseph

A nudist camp manager who admitted molesting 22 girls. The archive reproduces a table naming each victim, or marking her "name unknown," with her age and Henry's own age at the time. The ages recorded for Henry span 14 to 41 — a continuous pattern across nearly three decades. In 1971 he was caught molesting nudist girls at a New Jersey camp he managed; neither the club nor the girls' parents filed charges, and that single institutional failure allowed him to relocate to California and continue for another twenty years.

On February 21, 1985, Henry testified as a witness before the United States Senate Permanent Subcommittee on Governmental Affairs, Ninety-Ninth Congress.

Committee Chairman Roth addressed him on the record: "I also think it takes courage on your part to come here today," and questioned him substantively about warning signs for parents. A man who had molested 22 girls over three decades is preserved in the Congressional record being thanked and treated as a source of protective expertise. Confirmed not on the ASA Caution List.

One victim in Henry's table, "Yvonne," age eight, appears independently in the file on Chuck Hughes — see Hughes, Chuck, below — which documents Hughes selling his own daughter Yvonne to Wilcox, Hoston, Duncan, and Henry. The same named child in two documents of separate origin converts four apparently unconnected offenders into a documented ring.

Herlihy, James

Arrested by LAPD and San Bernardino officer Toby Tyler in July 1983. Listed on the caution list as of March 1986, while still in prison, and dropped from the current list — apparently around the time he would have been released, though the record does not establish the removal date precisely.

Horn, Darin Ty

Found dead by apparent carbon monoxide suicide at Paradise Lakes, a Florida nudist resort, in November 2003, the day before he was to stand trial facing up to 91 years for giving alcohol to teenage girls and sexually assaulting one while she slept. No prior criminal record. He had been a longtime volunteer for a high school girls' softball team on which his own daughter played; the team's coach confirmed no softball players were victims. Access in this case ran through youth sports volunteering; the resort was the location of his death rather than the mechanism of the offense.

Huff, Billy Jack

Organizer of the Panhandle Bares nudist club, Amarillo, Texas — 28 adults and eight or nine children. Charged August 1982 with indecent exposure involving a girl aged ten to fifteen, then charged days later with aggravated rape of a child. While held in county jail on both charges he gave a 75-minute newspaper interview about club activities, focusing entirely on their positive aspects. Added to the ASA caution list February 18, 1983.

Johnson, Walter Leroy

A Roanoke, Virginia nudist sentenced to four years after pleading guilty to taking indecent liberties with an 11-year-old — strip poker and X-rated movies — and to reproducing child pornography downloaded from the internet.

Kaufman, Arlan and Linda

Nudists whose documented abuse occurred at group homes for mentally disabled adults rather than at a nudist camp or beach. Included for completeness given the connection to named individuals elsewhere associated with nudism, but properly a distinct category — institutional abuse of disabled adults — and should not be folded into the camp and beach pattern.

Kelley, Tom (legal name Thomas Kelly)

Official photographer for The Naturist Society and editor of Lee Baxandall's Naturist page in Bare In Mind; later convicted in a child pornography case. Craft's own archive page clarifies that his legal name was Thomas Kelly and that he used "Tom Kelley" in naturist photography contexts, and explicitly separates him from unrelated professional photographers who share the surname.

Craft directly confronted him about sexualized content at a 1983 slide show at which Tim Wilcox was also present — pushing the documented Wilcox/TNS network back to 1983. She further documents that at her own first slide show at Lupin, Kelley

attempted to manipulate the slides in order to make copies, and she refused. In her April 18, 1989 letter to Bare In Mind she recorded that she had informed him by telephone that same day of the matters the letter raised; he is copied at the bottom of it. Per Craft, he continued working with the publication behind the scenes even after his arrest.

Kito, Kenneth Wayne

Security guard arrested eleven days after John Dilworth for offenses against two children at the same camp, Ravenwood. See Dilworth, above.

Kraus, Horst

Owner of a clothing-optional resort who also operated a children's nudist camp at his Shangri-La ranch, and who was, at the time of the reporting, an active candidate for a Republican Party county committee treasurer position in Arizona. Two years before that candidacy became public, it emerged that Kraus had voluntarily testified as a defense character witness in October 2000 for Owen Thompson, a previously convicted child molester, in a case involving a young boy at Kraus's own nudist camp.

Per contemporaneous reporting ("Trouble in Paradise," Sonoran News, November 2004), Kraus testified to the defendant's good character and characterized the child victim as untruthful.

Lange, Ed

Publisher of Young and Naked, Sundisk, and other titles, whose advertising copy promised "real teenagers... not over the hill." Simultaneously served as editor of the ASA's own official journal, Nudism Today. Worked with Leif Heilberg and Edmond Leja on Nudist Moppets in the 1970s. Received the American Association for Nude Recreation's Hall of Fame Award, and was named Citizen of the Year by the Topanga Chamber of Commerce months before his death — a mainstream civic honor alongside the movement's own.

Baxandall's own review of Lange's 1968 magazine Sundisk, written ostensibly in Lange's defense, concludes by asking whether the publication was "for all people, or for men to look up the cunts of women in fear and longing." His press, Elysium Growth Press, published Growing Up Without Shame: The Naked Child (1981, second printing 1986), authored by Dennis Craig Smith and William Sparks; Smith personally attended Naturist Society gatherings. Brian Babinski's victim was the daughter of Elysium members.

On December 18, 1992, Craft confronted Lange directly on the Jenny Jones Show, naming Young and Naked and his European pornography distribution to his face and telling him: "I think you owe nudists an apology." Lange's recorded reply characterized concern about child abuse as "a witch hunt... it got out of hand," while

claiming that "children are not permitted to be photographed by anyone without their parent’s consent and parent’s presence."

Larsen, Bryan William — Crocus Grove, Manitoba

A resort photographer arrested in a case described in contemporaneous Winnipeg Free Press reporting (McIntyre and Owen, December 15, 2001) as one of the largest and most sadistic internet child-abuse cases in Manitoba. Larsen had been elected to the board of the Western Canadian Association for Nude Recreation. The resort’s co-owner, Lynn Prucyk, downplayed his involvement to the reporter and failed to disclose that he was on the current Board of Directors.

Leja, Edmond (also spelled Leija)

Business partner of Ed Lange and Leif Heilberg on Nudist Moppets. Per Baxandall’s private notes, Leja resold Heilberg’s photographs into European markets, including to a Netherlands-based dealer named phonetically as "Erik" or "Eriönk Kross," against Heilberg’s stated wishes. Craft’s own 1989 reporting documents that Eric Cross personally visited Leja. Leja worked directly with both Baxandall and Lange, placing him inside the movement’s institutional core.

Levin, Brett

Charged in Pennsylvania with illegal restraint, conspiracy to commit kidnapping, harassment, and stalking, punishable by up to 42 years, for attempting with a former junior high school teacher to abduct a 15-year-old girl walking home from school. The victim recognized his co-defendant from school. Levin had drawn separate public attention for public nudity around a university campus in the weeks before his arrest.

Lynn, Jonathan D.

A longtime nudist active first on rec.nude and later in alt.binaries newsgroups, documented reproducing photographs of nude children specifically for other pedophiles. The significance of this entry is Craft’s own written response to the common defense that supplying pedophiles with photographs might prevent them abusing real children:

> "*Their belief fails to take into account that conditioning sexual arousal through masturbation is one of the more effective conditioning methods in existence*."

She adds that publishing children’s images while insisting nudism carries "no shame" is itself a harm to those children and their parents, independent of what any individual viewer later does. This is Craft stating the conditioning mechanism in her own words years before the analytical essays accompanying this project were written.

Malanga, Gerard

A credentialed figure — Andy Warhol Factory circles, published poet and photographer — who was slated to be Bern Loibl’s official photographer at the 1986 East Coast Gathering. Craft personally intervened and had this stopped after encountering his 1985 anthology Scopophilia: The Love of Looking (St. James Press, Toronto), which he edited and which includes a contribution from William S. Burroughs. The book’s stated theoretical position, verified directly from the source: "Being invisible to the subject, the photographer has no reason to doubt the authenticity of what he sees" (p. 122) — an explicit aesthetic argument for the value of undetected, non-consensual photography.

Her letter to Loibl of April 30, 1986 enclosed xeroxed examples from the book, noted that Malanga was then "currently working on a book about ‘Naturism,’" and recorded Baxandall’s own assessment: "Lee has aptly described Scopophilia as a book ‘for the Voyeur.’" Malanga is separately listed among photographers in a 1995 anonymously compiled online index built as a resource for men seeking sexualized images of children — external, hostile-direction corroboration of the concern Craft acted on nine years earlier on the strength of the book alone.

Marcus, Don

A family counselor and naturist listed as an American Sunbathing Association attorney. Fled prosecution in 1989. A "lost suitcase" belonging to him, delivered to Lawrence Stanley's office at Tommy Boy Music, was found by police to contain at least 84 images of pre-teenage French children exposing their genitalia (New York Newsday, December 10, 1991).

McCain, Robin

Charged with indecent exposure after disrobing in front of women at Wisconsin laundromats, which he described to police as "a statement about personal freedom and not sexuality" and "a nudist experiment that his friends told him to do." He already had a prior record of four counts of exposing himself to a child. A
documented case of naturist rhetoric invoked in the moment as cover by a man with an established history of offending against a child.

McGinnies, Elliot

Charged June 1986 with child abuse and third-degree sex contact for allegedly abusing a nine-year-old girl on four occasions in his trailer at Pine Tree Associates Nudist Colony, Crownsville, Maryland. McGinnies, 64, was a tenured psychology professor and former department chair at American University. The case surfaced only because the girl told a school counselor.

Miller, Kevin Lewayne

Charged with 46 counts of producing or possessing child pornography and six counts of forcible sodomy of a child under 13. Had recently worked at White Tail Park, a Virginia AANR-affiliated nudist resort; the camp manager confirmed awareness of the charges when questioned by a reporter.

Moore, Christopher A.

Convicted on three counts of possession of child pornography and sentenced to 121 months in federal prison; the conviction was upheld by the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit in 2000. Discovered when his own apartment manager found a magazine bearing Moore's name, containing images of nude children, left outside his residence.

Morgan, William T., and Robert Epps

Neither appeared on the ASA caution list despite using Bare In Mind to run advertisements soliciting young female models. A law enforcement officer specializing in child pornography, quoted in the source reporting:

> "*It was real obvious what was going on. Anybody who cared about kids would have to be stupid to run the ads that were published by Bare In Mind*."

Morgan was arrested in 1984 after commercial child pornography was found in his home during a search, and was also prosecuted for photographing a 14-year-old nudist girl. He lost his Navy career six months before retirement eligibility and received five years probation, with a later probation-revocation hearing pending due to continued nude child photography. David Sonenschein is named in the same source as connected to the ad-solicitation pattern.

Musco, Joseph — Bare Bones Camp

Owner of a Finger Lakes-region nudist camp, dual-affiliated with both The Naturist Society and the American Association for Nude Recreation. Charged in 2005 with promoting an obscene sexual performance by a child and possession of child pornography. The investigation began when a New Hampshire police department alerted the local New York sheriff's office — surfaced through cross-jurisdictional coordination, not local or institutional discovery.

O’Boyle, James J.

A former state policeman and East Rockhill Township police officer-in-charge who pleaded guilty in 1986 to nearly 100 counts of sexually assaulting 13 boys over five years. Prosecutors described him as "coldly calculating," using a "big brother" posture and his position as a trusted police officer to gain access to boys, often from broken homes, whose parents "none... hesitated" to trust him. He was present at the 1984 Eastern Naturist Society gathering at Sunny Rest Lodge alongside Robert Schumann and Paul Zimmer — see Schumann, below.

Okami, Paul (cited authority, not an offender)

A UCLA-affiliated psychologist and Consulting Editor of the Journal of Sex Research, whose 1995 review of childhood exposure to parental nudity is cited approvingly by naturist organizations, including by William Peckenpaugh. Craft’s analysis identifies the mechanism: naturists quote Okami’s conclusion that parental nudity is not harmful, while omitting that the same body of his published work also concludes that adults sleeping with and having sex with children is "not necessarily harmful either." The same selective-citation pattern documented with Underwager and the Eberles.

Onefrey — Fraternity Snoqualmie

The case that most clearly exposes how the stated safeguards actually failed.

Fraternity Snoqualmie publicly claimed to run background checks on all incoming members. In Onefrey’s case, and apparently as routine practice, this was false — the paperwork was filed but the checks were never performed. Had they been, they would have found two prior convictions in Canada. Once inside, members did report problems: women expressed discomfort, and concern was raised about how much unsupervised time he spent with small children. He used one of his victims’ names as the vanity plate on his car, in plain view, and even that went unflagged. He served on the camp’s own Board, brought his victim onto the property, continued his
membership throughout an appeal of his sentence, and was not removed until his third arrest.

Oriorden, Gael

Charged November 2004 with two counts of lewd or lascivious molestation and one count of capital sexual battery of a child under 12, after sexually assaulting a five-year-old boy left in his care while babysitting. Broward Sheriff’s Office records show prior convictions for similar offenses against children — a known repeat offender retaining unsupervised childcare access at age 72.

Peckenpaugh, William D.

A member of both The Naturist Society and AANR who authored the widely cited article "Familial and Societal Attitudes Toward Nudity, and The Effects on Children’s Development," arguing that naturist children are less sexually active and more emotionally healthy than other children. He was later convicted on 33 charges including nine counts of sodomy, and sentenced to 30 years. His victim was his own adopted child.

This entry, with Lange’s publication of The Naked Child, establishes that the movement’s intellectual defense of child nudity was not merely exploited after the

fact by predators who found it convenient. In at least these two documented instances, predators helped write it.

Poland, Jefferson (a.k.a. Jefferson Freedom, "Clitlick," "Tahanga")

Founder of the San Diego Sexual Freedom League and longtime free-beach contact for Baxandall’s Clothed with the Sun. Molested the children of Karen Dennis and Dave Irving while babysitting at a Camping Bares party; molestations also occurred on Black’s Beach. Fled to Australia under the alias "Tahanga" while on the San Diego "Most Wanted" list, and

after his 1988 arrest continued writing beach-update columns for Baxandall from a San Diego jail cell, in exchange for naturist magazines sent to the detention facility's sex-offender unit. His column, published under the alias with the editor's knowledge of the charges, provided contact addresses in Singapore and Malaysia. He published "Confessions of a Nudist Child Molester" in Nude & Natural, with an editorial note from Baxandall cautioning against
"accusations based on a 'profile' alone."

Poland was the first naturist predator Craft personally encountered, in 1981 — before she had heard of The Naturist Society, which places her scrutiny of this pattern before her TNS employment. She separately documents that Baxandall published Poland's confession in a way designed to "shift the connection from the naturists onto the nudists, when — in this case — the nudists deserved to take none of it," since Poland was a naturist inside Baxandall's own circle and a contributor to his own publication.

Schumann, Robert; Zimmer, Paul

Both present, with James O'Boyle, at the 1984 Eastern Naturist Society gathering at Sunny Rest Lodge. Schumann arrived the day after being released from custody on another child molestation case, already carrying a 1976 conviction. He came with Paul Zimmer, later convicted of raping the boy Zimmer had brought to the camp that day; the child was sexually abused by several other adults present as well.

Craft was at the camp and questioned all three men, and spoke with the boy, before police arrived. The original 1984 charges against Zimmer and Schumann were dismissed after the 11-year-old said he did not want to testify. The dismissal did not end Schumann's offending: in 1986 he pled guilty to a reduced charge and served nearly two years, and was later convicted again on 13 additional counts involving four more boys.

Settles, Roy and Shirley — Fraternity Snoqualmie

Both postal workers; pleaded guilty in October 1989 to sexually assaulting and exploiting Roy's son, framed by them as "sex education," beginning when the boy was nine by the charging documents and, by his own later account, at five. Roy pled guilty to two counts of statutory rape and one count of sexual exploitation and was
sentenced to approximately 54 months; Shirley pled guilty to four counts of statutory rape and one count of sexual exploitation and was sentenced to six months. Both were barred from unsupervised contact with minors for life. The boy reported the abuse himself, to his natural mother and King County police, when he could no longer bear it.

Seventeen years later, at age thirty-three, the survivor — writing as Stefin Bradbury — searched online for Roy and Shirley Settles in the hope of finding their obituaries. Instead, he found Craft's article about his own case and its invitation for the unidentified victim to write about his experiences. That encounter led to Bradbury's 2005 first-person account, "Son-Burned: A Nudist Boy's Experience at Fraternity Snoqualmie Nudist Camp."

Survivor's Account — Stefin Bradbury: "Son-Burned"

Bradbury's essay changes the nature of the archival record. The child described in the Settles prosecution appears not merely as an unnamed victim in court reporting but as the adult author of his own account. Bradbury identifies his birth name as Cordell Anthony Settles and states that Roy Settles and Shirley Settles molested him from age five until age fifteen and a half. The charging documents summarized above begin the documented offenses at age nine; Bradbury's later first-person account places their beginning four years earlier. He wrote that Roy and Shirley's combined sentences totaled about five years, while he had endured roughly ten years of abuse, and that he never regarded the sentences as remotely equivalent to what had been done to him.

The history of how "Son-Burned" came to exist is itself part of the record. Bradbury wrote that Craft's invitation to the unidentified victim both frightened and intrigued him. He contacted her with one question: "What do you want to know?" Craft invited him to write

about everything, if he felt comfortable doing so. Bradbury was already a writer and had spoken openly about the abuse, but he said that writing directly and extensively about his own experience was far more difficult than he expected. He produced about twenty-five pages focused largely on the physical events, then concluded that he had missed what mattered most: the emotional content and the lasting effects. The essay became the first sustained account in which he confronted his own experience point-blank.

Bradbury also drew a distinction that is essential to reading his testimony accurately. He said the abuse occurred both at Roy and Shirley's apartment and at Fraternity Snoqualmie. His point was not simply that they were nudists and therefore abused him. In his formulation, they abused him and they were nudists, and the two became inseparable in his childhood memory. He explicitly said he supported consenting adults doing what they choose among themselves, but that the presence of children made the question fundamentally different. His account therefore concerns childhood powerlessness, sexual abuse, compelled nudity, bodily boundaries, and the ability — or inability — of a child to refuse.

His description of his first encounters with Fraternity Snoqualmie makes that inability to refuse unusually concrete. At twelve, when Roy and Shirley first proposed taking him to the nudist park, Bradbury initially agreed despite not wanting to go. At the apartment door he froze, cried, and said he did not want to go. That visit was abandoned, and his father told him that he did not have to go if he did not want to. A few weeks later Shirley unexpectedly picked him up alone, told him they were going to meet his father, and drove him to Fraternity Snoqualmie. By Bradbury's account, he had not knowingly agreed to return to the plan he had already refused.

At the camp, Bradbury repeatedly said that he wanted to go home and did not want to undress. Shirley told him to take his clothes off; when Roy arrived, he ordered the same thing and told him not to embarrass him. Bradbury describes crying while he slowly removed his clothes. He connected the experience to a word his father had used when they played billiards, when one player trapped the other behind an obstructing ball. Looking back, Bradbury chose that single word for his first experience at Fraternity Snoqualmie: "SNOOKERED."

The phrase "clothing optional" became another central contradiction in his account. Bradbury says he was told there was no general rule requiring nudity, yet Roy and Shirley made him undress whenever they found him wearing clothes. He tried to use swimming trunks in the pool as a way to cover himself and avoid adult scrutiny, only to be told that bathing suits were forbidden in the pool; he later found the sauna and hot tub operated under the same rule. He and two girls also entered a resident's camper to watch television and encountered a private "NO CLOTHING BEYOND THIS POINT" rule. Bradbury tried again to remain dressed and again was told he had to undress if he wanted to stay. After repeated attempts to preserve some control over his own clothing were overridden, he wrote: "Looking back, I think we all gave up."

One episode gave the essay its title. Trying to hide his body, Bradbury floated face-down on an air mattress in the shallow "kiddy pool," fell asleep, and suffered a severe sunburn on the part of his body exposed to the sun. When his mother later discovered the injury and learned that he had been naked at a nudist colony, she called Roy. Bradbury later learned that Roy reassured her that the park was family-oriented and that nothing "funny" was going on. Only years later, after Bradbury disclosed the sexual abuse occurring during his visits, did his mother understand the larger context; he wrote that she later expressed regret for having permitted Roy to continue taking him there.

Bradbury's account contains another disturbing retrospective detail. He later learned that the resident whose camper had the no-clothing rule had been accused by the two girls of molesting them. Bradbury said the man did not molest him, but remembered the

astonishment of hearing his own abusive father ask whether that man had touched him and threaten violence if he had. The episode is important because it shows how a child could be subjected simultaneously to abuse inside his family, forced nudity in the camp environment, and exposure to another adult later accused of molesting children, while the adults around him continued to present the setting as safe and family-oriented.

The essay also reverses one of nudism's most familiar claims about clothing and freedom. Bradbury wrote that he had never felt freer than when clothed and that, as a naked child surrounded by naked adults, he experienced shame, vulnerability, fear, and imprisonment rather than liberation. Eventually he succeeded in persuading Roy and Shirley to stop taking him to Fraternity Snoqualmie, although he states that the sexual abuse outside the camp continued. For Bradbury, the meaning of clothing was therefore not prudery or embarrassment imposed from outside; it was a boundary he had repeatedly tried to choose for himself and repeatedly been denied.

Bradbury did not describe publication as an easy act of catharsis. He wrote that confronting the emotional material was exceptionally difficult and that finishing an early version did not make him feel better simply because it was written down. His reason for continuing was larger than personal relief. He wrote that his experience was not an anomaly and expressed the hope that by speaking publicly, a reader might take action. That purpose gives "Son-Burned" a dual archival role: it is evidence about one child's experience and an intentional act by an adult survivor who wanted the experience preserved so that it could matter beyond his own case.

Bradbury also reclaimed his identity in the essay itself. At eighteen, with his mother's blessing, he was adopted by his stepfather, Raymond Harold Bradbury, and changed his name. The closing passage returns repeatedly to that chosen identity and culminates in the affirmation: "My name is Stefin Mario Bradbury." In the context of a story in which adult authority repeatedly overrode his childhood choices, the act of naming himself gives the essay an ending based on authorship and self-definition rather than on the identity of the father who abused him.

The publication was collaborative in a documented and careful sense. Bradbury explicitly thanked Julian Real for his professionalism and expertise in helping to edit the article. Craft remembers extensive conversations with Bradbury while the piece was being prepared for publication. More than twenty years later, she does not remember the specific exchanges well enough to reconstruct them and does not attempt to do so here. What she remembers clearly is the relationship surrounding the work: trust, rapport, and a shared sense when the process was finished that they had handled his story correctly. That present-day recollection is identified here as Craft's memory of the publication process, separate from the details documented in Bradbury's surviving essay.

Full first-person account: https://www.nudisthallofshame.info/StefinBradbury.html

Shaver, John

Former owner of the Rainbow Learning Center day-care, Fort Lauderdale. Charged January 1990 with five counts of possessing child pornography and 24 counts of promoting sexual performance by a child, after a photo lab reported film of nude children. A judge ordered his 300-page diary of "detailed descriptions of nude children and fantasies of children engaging in sexual acts" made public, along with a suicide note. Not on the ASA caution list.

Shelley, Christopher John

Convicted of child molestation, Bellingham, Washington, July 1990. Arrested twice within six weeks: first for assaulting a woman photographing men outside a

pornography shop, then for taking three children to a nude beach, where he was charged with child exploitation, rape of a child, child pornography, and molestation.

At the second arrest he was in the company of Ross Rowell, owner of a Bellingham pornography shop, and Marc Hubbard, a postal worker. Explicitly not on the ASA caution list; the archive states directly that "neither the ASA nor the Naturist Society have notified their members of Shelley's conviction." The archive also preserves first-person testimony from his niece describing repeated abuse beginning when she was ten.

Shipler, Ralph D.

A youth soccer coach for multiple girls' teams, his own daughter among the players, arrested after Pennsylvania police found him videotaping children at a nudist camp, including footage of young girls changing in a bathroom. A subsequent search of his home by police and the FBI found a hole cut into his garage wall and the backing scraped off a bathroom mirror. Sentenced to six years on three counts of producing child pornography.

Silsbee, Wayne — Fraternity Snoqualmie

Placed on the FBI's Most Wanted list in 1996, charged with first-degree sodomy, first-degree sexual abuse, endangering the welfare of a minor, and first-degree unlawful sexual penetration; Clackamas County, Oregon warrant issued July 24, 1996, federal unlawful-flight warrant September 19, 1996. All victims were between eight and ten, and he gained access by babysitting or taking them to events. His naturist history runs from the early 1980s at Rooster Rock beach near Portland, to Sauvie Island, to Fraternity Snoqualmie. He founded the "Fidonet Naturist Echo," an early pre-web online naturist community. The archive page on him states directly that Fraternity Snoqualmie is "a camp where numerous child molesters have resided."

Sobin, Dennis

Sentenced to 12 years on racketeering and pornography charges after being caught in February 1991 making lewd videotapes of a six-year-old girl and an eight-year-old boy at a Land O'Lakes, Florida nudist campground. This is the one documented case in the entire archive in which fellow nudists themselves — identified in court testimony as naturists, not outside critics — witnessed the taping, were offended,

confronted him, and called the Sheriff's Office, producing a search warrant and prosecution. It belongs in this record as the exception that proves the response was always possible.

Sonenschein, David (a.k.a. David Gordon)

Founder of the Austin Pedophile Study Group; credited as a "sex researcher" in the founding issue of Uncommon Desires; author of the self-published pamphlet How to Have Sex with Kids. Named in connection with the Bare In Mind model-solicitation advertisements.

Stanley, Lawrence A.

Attorney; author of "The Hysteria Over Child Pornography and Paedophilia" (Paidika, 1987), reprinted in Playboy and expanded in the Cardozo Arts & Entertainment Law Journal. Advised the ASA's $15,000 amicus brief supporting Douglas Oakes's constitutional challenge, filed at the request of the American Civil Liberties Union.

Identified by Craft in 1987, through undercover correspondence, as the editor of Uncommon Desires under the pseudonym "N.S. Aristoff" — published without legal challenge in the decades since. Told Craft by telephone, of Wilcox's conviction, that it "basically linked him to a so-called sex ring which was obviously just people who were having sex." His record also includes NAMBLA tax-exempt-status legal work, a 1998 U.S. Customs seizure of imported European nudist magazines, and a 2002 arrest in Brazil on child exploitation charges. The NAMBLA work is later than the Oakes brief; no dated source

establishes that they overlapped, and the affiliations should be listed without asserting simultaneity.

Stephenson, Don

Arrested with Tim Wilcox in 1978 and a close correspondent for years afterward.

Convicted twice — once for child molestation in California, once for distribution of child pornography. While Stephenson was imprisoned, Wilcox sent him complimentary naturist publications including the Bay Area Naturist Network newsletter, which Wilcox had helped produce. Police reports state that at the time of Wilcox's own arrest he was "acting as an intermediary mailing service for Stephenson," supplying materials that, per Officer Bill Grijalva, "included Asian child pornography." Not on the ASA/AANR caution list.

Taggart, Arthur — Camp Running Deer, Kentucky

Director of an "Indian lore" nudist boys' camp where an estimated 200 children were nude from arrival to departure. The case surfaced when a nine-year-old boy in Illinois reacted with visible distress to the camp's recruitment brochure arriving in the mail and told his teacher he did not want to return; the teacher reported it to social services, which led Illinois authorities to contact Kentucky State Police. Investigators then sought out camp alumni going back twenty years. Convicted on five aggravated criminal sexual abuse charges in DuPage County, Illinois, with prosecutors seeking up to 60 years, and separately facing 35 additional charges in Kentucky. The prosecuting attorney called him "such a menace." Not on the ASA/AANR caution list.

Tampico, Jonathan M.

A NAMBLA member and advocate and convicted child molester, documented using naturist and "whole body acceptance" rhetoric to target boys at nudist camps. Not on the AANR caution list.

Thompson, William Levi

Arrested July 2005, Las Vegas, on suspicion of molesting three children and recording the activity on digital and web cameras. A distinct systemic failure: his prior sex offense conviction was not considered serious enough to require registration under state law, meaning the public sex-offender registry itself failed to flag him. A named child-advocacy representative criticized the practice of allowing offenders to plead down to charges that avoid registration.

Thomson, Roland D.

Arrested 1985 in Iowa City with more than 120 nudist and pornographic magazines and child pornography. Fourteen years later, in 1999, while still volunteering at the elementary school where his wife taught, he was arrested again for photographing children — 25 photographs of nine different girls, intercepted at a Des Moines photo processing facility. He pleaded guilty and received a two-year sentence in March 2000. He remained a licensed, registered teacher in the Iowa public school system while serving that sentence. Craft's own note: "I wish I had posted these articles back in the 1990s and maybe this later abuse would have been avoided."

Twiggs, Herbert D.

Sentenced October 2008 to 16 years, Summit County, Ohio, for pandering sexually oriented material involving a minor and illegal use of a minor in nudity-oriented material. Offenses began in 2003 when the victim was six and continued nearly three years. Police seized thousands of graphic images and a "brag book" of nude photographs of the boy.

Underwager, Ralph

A psychologist who built a national career as a paid expert witness arguing that children's abuse accusations were unreliable. Credentials: Master of Divinity from Concordia Seminary, Ph.D. from the University of Minnesota, Director since 1974 of the Institute for Psychological Therapies, ordained Lutheran pastor. In the Australian "Mr. Bubbles" case he was paid $25,000 to testify that the testimony of 17 child victims, representing 54 criminal charges, had been contaminated; all charges against the accused were dropped.

He told Paidika that pedophiles "can boldly and courageously affirm what they choose... the pursuit of intimacy and love," concluding "I believe this is in fact part of God's will." Confronted about this on camera by an Australian 60 Minutes reporter in 1990, he repeatedly called the reporter "a bastard" and had him removed. Real courts excluded him: in State of Minnesota v. Deloch (1990) the trial court barred his testimony and the appellate court upheld the exclusion, ruling that "because Dr. Underwager is not a medical doctor, he does not have the expertise or qualifications" to evaluate a child abuse examiner's clinical technique.

Voros, Laszlo — Hungary

Operator of a Hungarian nudist camp where, per a February 1991 World Press Review piece originally from Suddeutsche Zeitung, "photographers and distributors of sex manuals are on the lookout for little girls with sex appeal." The article names a specific three-year-old girl performing on a runway for photographers at an event called "Baby Showtime," her parents standing by. Voros also operated Budapest's largest massage parlor, two floating brothels on Lake Balaton, and the majority of Hungary's sex-magazine publishing, one title reaching a circulation of one million, with export into the Soviet Union and Romania. The camp functioned as one node in a larger commercial sexual-exploitation enterprise.

Wanner, Joseph

Charged with 144 counts related to possession of child pornography and 19 counts for its production. Craft has confirmed in her own published words that she was the confidential informant whose report initiated the case. In a letter to a naturist magazine, Wanner argued for solidarity among "lesbians and gay men and bisexuals and nudists and pedophiles and pornographers and sado-masochist people" against a shared "common enemy of religious prejudice" — the same strategy of attaching pedophile advocacy to unrelated marginalized groups documented in the Uncommon Desires material, here from an individual predator rather than an organized publication. His arresting officer: "If you're looking for nude children it would be logical to go to places like a nudist camp or beach where nude children are going to be."

Weeks, Raymond Lawrence

Sentenced August 1984 to 15 years for child molestation, San Diego, after a judge viewed excerpts of a homemade film Weeks made of boys at an East County nudist colony. A retired senior engineer with the county's Air Pollution Control District. This was his third child molestation conviction in fifteen years. Not on the ASA caution list.

Wilcox, Tim (a.k.a. "Phil Pedo")

The central connecting figure in this record. A photographer credentialed by Sequoians Family Nudist Club and the ASA, with prior 1978 California convictions for involvement in a child prostitution and pornography ring. Named ASA "Photograph of the Year" in August 1986 — after the club's own board had learned of those convictions, per U.S. Customs questioning connected to Robbert Broekstra. Arrested 1988 for molesting a child at Sequoians; pled guilty in Oakland to felony sexual battery of a child, with sentencing scheduled for April 21, 1989. Served as Lee Baxandall's official TNS photographer, per Craft's direct testimony as a five-year TNS employee. Named on Investigating Officer Bill Dworin's network chart of February 21, 1988 alongside Eric Cross and Viewfinder Inc.

His own 1975 letters to John Duncan, in his own handwriting under the alias "Phi Pedo Pervert," survive in the archive and admit active abuse — pushing the documented timeline of his conduct back thirteen years before his eventual arrest. Craft arranged for a trusted ACLU-member friend to review his seized evidence at Oakland PD and report in real time: "There are 28 pictures here... notations about Holland on the back of the photocopy proof sheets in about five different places, dated 8/21/87."

Wilcox connects nine otherwise-separate threads in this record: Sequoians and Flanagan; the Dworin chart and Eric Cross; the Broekstra Netherlands pen-pal scheme; the Hughes trafficking ring; the Woodward and Camping Bares cluster; his supply of child pornography to the incarcerated Don Stephenson; The Naturist Society; Tom Kelley and the 1983 slide show; and Bare In Mind, which published his photographs.

Williams, Loren J.

Pleaded guilty to sexually abusing seven boys, at his own home and at a Crownsville, Maryland nudist club. Separately indicted on federal charges for videotaping sexual encounters with two boys in 2002 and 2003, facing up to 30 years on those charges alone. Also separately accused of running mortgage foreclosure scams against homeowners.

Windsor, Peter (a.k.a. John Blount)

An English nudist connected directly to John Duncan who molested children on arrival, then traveled to the Netherlands, where he was photographed with a nudist mother and her child on a nude beach. Arrested in connection with the Wilcox case and found in possession of nudist photographs of children from beaches worldwide.

Wood, Jack R.

An Indiana attorney disbarred for trading legal work for sex, including arranging a 17-year-old client’s employment in pornographic films at the "Naked City" nudist resort. He had previously been suspended for the same conduct in 1976 — a repeat pattern the disciplinary system had already documented once.

Woodward, Donald

Served eight years for molesting multiple children at Camping Bares, a San Diego naturist group. Named as part of the same network as Wilcox, Hoston, Duncan, and Henry, and a friend of Jefferson Poland. Not on the ASA caution list.

Wylie, Bruce and Rosemary

A Jacksonville, Florida couple arrested December 1998 after a photo lab reported graphic images to police; videotapes of the child were also recovered from their home. Bruce Wylie was charged with two counts of directing a sexual performance by a child and one count of a lewd and lascivious act on a child; Rosemary with one count of directing a sexual performance by a child. Their attorney stated they "had no sexual intent" — a defense claim, not an established fact.

Walt Zadanoff

Marketing of nudist videos featuring girls to be examined

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
July 26, 2003, 3:33 a.m. ET

TALLAHASSEE -- Gov. Jeb Bush's office asked the Florida Department of Law Enforcement Friday to look into the activities of a Pasco County nudist who was marketing videos featuring nude girls.

Walt Zadanoff, former president of a group that sponsored a nudist summer camp for teenagers, had sold the videos on his Sun-Dressed Marketing Web site. They include full frontal shots of elementary-school-age and teen girls at beauty pageants in Europe.

The 68-year-old Zadanoff said he is one of a number of distributors of the videos, which he defends as a legitimate product for nudists. But he said he pulled the videos from his site Friday because of the controversy created by a story about them in the St. Petersburg Times.

Led a nudist organization from 1990 to 1992 and later sold videos of nude child beauty pageants, categorized "teen," "junior teen," and "junior miss," with price scaling by how young the girls were — one 55-minute "junior miss" tape sold for $99.95. Sales copy: "Judging based on beauty, personality, poise and grace." The camp hosting the underlying pageants was sponsored by the same organization Zadanoff had led. The American Association for Nude Recreation asked him to remove a link to the AANR site only after the St. Petersburg Times made inquiries. An AANR marketing official acknowledged discomfort with "the focus on the child

element to sell it"; the local prosecutor stated the sales did not appear to break the law given the legal distinction between non-sexual nudity and lewdness. So Walt knew how to exploit nudist children without crossing the legal line. What he did is still a betrayal of nudist children and their parents. He belongs on a Caution List.

THE PATTERN IS NOT AMERICAN-ONLY

A 1992 International Naturist Federation correspondent report documents the same structural pattern recurring in Poland, independently of anything in the American movement: the past head of the official Polish naturist organization went on to produce an erotic stage show and operate a massage parlor with call-girls; a former president of the Silesian naturist club became editor of a pornographic magazine; a former vice president of the Poznan naturist club became owner of a call-girl agency recruiting young women for German nightclubs. The report states that ordinary Polish naturists had become "afraid of any formal organisation" as a result.

The European publishing tier operated on the same continuity. Jung und Frei and Jeunes et Naturels, which regularly published Leif Heilberg’s photographs from Naturist Society gatherings, are both issued by Peenhill Ltd. of Liechtenstein, which also publishes Health & Efficiency. Six independent evidentiary lines in this record run to the Netherlands and the

Low Countries: Broekstra’s Gouda pen-pal club; the "Holland" notations on Wilcox’s seized proof sheets; Leja’s resale of Heilberg’s photographs; Eric Cross’s delivery of film to the publisher of Lolita, with Interpol and a Senate investigator both pursuing Dutch leads; Garbowicz’s receipts from Denmark and the Netherlands; and Peter Windsor’s documented travel there.

END OF THE CONSOLIDATED RECORD. The complete archive: http://www.nudisthallofshame.info
Part of the Nikki Craft Archival Project.